

Department of State TELEGRAM

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E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR
TAGS: PGOV, PTER, SHUM, PE
SUBJECT: UPDATE ON LURIGANCHO KILLINGS

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

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REFS: (A) LIMA 11485, (B) LIMA 11467 N

- 1. (U) THE OCTOBER 4 DEATHS OF 30 SENDERO LUMINOSO (SL) INMATES IN LIMA'S LURIGANCHO PRISON (REF A) HAVE RECEIVED INTENSE SCRUTINY FROM THE MEDIA AND CONGRESS. JUSTICE MINISTER LUIS GONZALES POSADA LED THE GOP'S DEFENSE OF ITS HANDLING OF THE INCIDENT, APPEARING IN CONGRESS ON OCTOBER 10, AND GRANTING SEVERAL INTERVIEWS TO THE PRESS.
- 2. (U) BASIC ELEMENTS OF GOP POSITION ON LURIGANCHO KILLINGS ARE:

(A) SL INMATES HAD BEEN ARMING THEMSELVES SURREPTITIOUSLY CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL

AND WERE PLANNING AN ESCAPE LOCAL MEGIA HAS GIVEN

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BRGAD COYERAGE TO CAPTURED SL WEAPONS AND DOCUMENTS THAT LEND CREDENCE TO GOP CLAIM.

(B) VAST MAJORITY OF DEATHS (26 OF 30) WERE CAUSED BY FIRE, WHICH WAS STARTED BY SL INMATES. TESTIMONY OF OFFICIALS PRESENT AT THE SL CELL BLOCK, AND TELEVISION FOOTAGE, THUS FAR SUPPORT THIS CLAIM. FURTHERMORE, AUTOPSIES OF FIVE VICTIMS REPORTEDLY REVEALED NO EVIDENCE OF BULLET WOUNDS. (HOWEVER, THE BODIES OF TEN UNIDENTIFIED PRISONERS BURIED OCTOBER 10 HAVE BEEN ORDERED EXHUMED AND MAY UNDERGO ADDITIONAL EXAMINATION.) IN ADDITION, ONE TELEVISION STATION BROADCAST AN INTERVIEW ON OCTOBER 15 WITH A SUPPOSED SL INMATE WHO CONFIRMED THAT SL HAD STARTED THE FIRE (HOWEVER, HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT WHEN THE POLICE ENTERED THE CELL BLOCK, THEY "SHOT TO KILL").

(C) CLAIMS TO THE CONTRARY NOTWITHSTANDING, APPROPRIATE GOP OFFICIALS WITNESSED THE ATTACK ON THE CELL BLOCK, INCLUDING THE PRISON DIRECTOR, A JUDGE, AND A PROSECUTOR (FISCAL).

GARAGAY SQUATTER EVICTION (REF B) AND TWO RECENT PROVEN CASES OF MILITARY ATROCITIES, THE LURIGANCHO DEATHS LED MANY PERUVIANS TO SUSPECT THE WORST INITIALLY. SEVERAL UNITED LEFT (IU) POLITICIANS AND THE MARXIST DAILY "EL DIARIO" SOUGHT TO PLAY ON THIS REACTION AND TO SEEK MAXIMUM POLITICAL ADVANTAGE ON THE KILLINGS. NEVERTHELESS, AT THIS TIME IT APPEARS THAT GOP HAS BEEN ABLE TO DEFEND ITS ACTIONS CONVINCINGLY. CONFIDENTIAL

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